#### **WRc Evaluation & Testing Centre Ltd**

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WRAS TEST & ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

Issue No: 1

Date of issue: October 1999

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#### TEST CODE SHEET

#### 1. $\underline{\text{TYPE OF TEST(S)}}$

Performance test of air bubble unvented hot water storage systems.

#### 2. WATER REGULATIONS REQUIREMENTS FOR FITTINGS

#### Schedule 2

- 17 (1) Every unvented water heater, not being an instantaneous water heater with a capacity not greater than 15 litres, and every secondary coil contained in a primary system shall -
  - (a) be fitted with a temperature control device, and either a temperature relief device or a combined pressure and temperature relief valve; or
  - (b) be capable of accommodating expansion within the secondary hot water system.

# 3. BRITISH STANDARDS OR WATER SPECIFICATION, DEEMED TO SATISFY WATER REGULATIONS REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Fittings with 'kitemarks' which are deemed to satisfy the requirements of regulations are listed in the directory.

#### 4. <u>TEST PROCEDURE</u>

4.1 Tests applicable to the following fittings:-

## UNVENTED HOT WATER STORAGE SYSTEMS

#### (A) UNVENTED HOT WATER STORAGE SYSTEMS

### **PURPOSE**

To establish whether the integral expansion system used, with the unvented hot water storage system will prevent operation of the expansion / pressure relief valves for 380 cycles, equivalent to a minimum period of one years service.

#### **SCOPE**

A typical care of daily use of a 2001 unvented hot water storage system is assumed as follows;

- (1) 1801 assumed to be drawn off in batches as follows:
  - (a) 40 litres 7.30am, 5 litres / minute.
  - (b) 40 litres 11.30am, 10 litres / minute.
  - (c) 40 litres 5.00pm, 10 litres / minute.
  - (b) 40 litres 10.00pm, 25 litres / minute.
- (2) The lower immersion is on for a period between midnight and 6.00am, set at  $65^{\circ}$ C.
- (3) The upper immersion will operate for a period between 6.00pm and 7.00pm, if thermostat calls for heat.
- (4) This daily cycle is assumed to occur every day of the year and, therefore, 380 cycles should equate to at least1 years service.

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(5) Consider it reasonable to condense this simplified draw-off pattern, to that shown in Table 1, Figures 2 and 3.

#### TEST METHOD

Assemble the system under test in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions ensuring that the system is correctly commissioned and in accordance with Figure 1 (except FV1, FV2 or FV3 - see (1) below).

#### **Directly Heated or Indirectly Heated**

If Directly Heated, set up as follows: -

- (1) Install the flow meters as in Figure 1 or use one flow meter to give readings of all three solenoid valves. Install directly on the hot water take-off from the top of the cylinder.
- (2) Wire the immersion heater to the control panel.
- (3) Wire the thermostat on the cylinder to the control panel.
- (4) Connect control panel up to power supply.
- (5) By-pass the solenoid valves and set flow rates as follows;
  - (a) V1 5 litres / minute.
  - (b) V2 10 litres / minute.
  - (c) V3 25 litres / minute.
- (6) Reset control panel. Press black button and hold for 5 seconds.
- (7) Start test. Press blue button on control panel, either option A (95 days) or (63.3 days).

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If Indirectly Heated, set up as follows: -

- (1) Install the flow meter as in Figure 1 or use one flow meter to give readings of all three solenoid valves. Installing directly on the hot water take-off from the top of the cylinder.
- (2) Wire the pump on the primary side up to the control panel.
- (3) If the primary circuit cannot reach the temperature within the domestic side of the cylinder within the time stated in Option A or Option B, then connect the immersion heater either up to the control panel or directly to the power supply to compensate for this.
- (4) Wire the thermostat on the cylinder to the panel.
- (5) Connect control panel to power supply.
- (6) By-pass the solenoid valves and set flow rates as follows;
  - (a) V1 5 litres / minute.
  - (b) V2 10 litres / minute.
  - (c) V3 25 litres / minute.
- (7) Reset control panel. Press black button and hold for 5 seconds.

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(8) Start test. Press blue button on control panel, either option A (95 days) or (63.3 days).

## <u>Test equipment to be used</u> (See Figure 1).

- (1) Pressure gauges, accuracy (optional), for indication purposes only.
- (2) Solenoid valves.
- (3) Valves to control the draw-off flow rate.
- (4) A programming device to achieve the heater cycle and draw-off profile in Table 1.
- (5) A temperature controller to ensure the water is  $65^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$ .
- (6) The test specimen complete with all cold water controls.
- (7) A cold water supply with a minimum supply available of 30 litres / minute at a static pressure of 1 bar above the system pressure.

## 5. <u>ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA</u>

The expansion / pressure relief valve shall not operate before 380 cycles have been completed.

# OPTION A

CYCLE	LOWER HEATER TIMER 1	5 1/MIN TIMER 3	10 1/MIN TIMER 4	UPPER HEATER TIMER 2	25 1/MIN TIMER 6	
1	ON 0.00 OFF 3.00	3.30 3.38 -	ON 4.00 OFF 4.04 ON 4.30 OFF 4.34	4.45 5.45	5.55 5.58	
2	ON 6.00 OFF 9.00	9.30 9.38	ON 10.00 OFF 10.04 ON 10.30 OFF 10.34	10.45 11.45	11.55 11.58	
3	ON 12.00 OFF 15.00	15.30 15.38	ON 16.00 OFF 16.04 ON 16.30 OFF 16.34	16.45 17.45	17.55 17.58	
4	ON 18.00 OFF 21.00	21.30 21.38	ON 22.00 OFF 22.04 ON 22.30 OFF 22.34	22.45 23.45	23.55 23.58	

# OPTION B

CYCLE	LOWER HEATER TIMER 1	5 1/MIN TIMER 3	10 1/MIN TIMER 4	10 1/MIN TIMER 5	UPPER HEATER TIMER2	25 1/MIN TIMER 6
1	ON 0.00 OFF 1.30	2.00 2.08	2.14 2.18	2.42 2.46	2.57 3.39	3.56 3.58
2	ON 4.00	6.00	6.14	6.42	6.57	7.56
	OFF 5.30	6.08	6.18	6.46	7.39	7.58
3	ON 8.00	10.00	10.14	10.42	10.57	11.56
	OFF 9.30	10.08	10.18	10.46	11.39	11.58
4	ON 12.00	14.00	14.14	14.42	14.57	15.56
	OFF 13.30	14.08	14.18	14.46	15.39	15.58
5	ON 16.00	18.00	18.14	18.42	18.57	19.56
	OFF 17.30	18.08	18.18	18.46	19.39	19.58
6	ON 20.00	22.00	22.14	22.42	22.57	23.56
	OFF 21.30	22.08	22.18	22.46	23.39	23.58

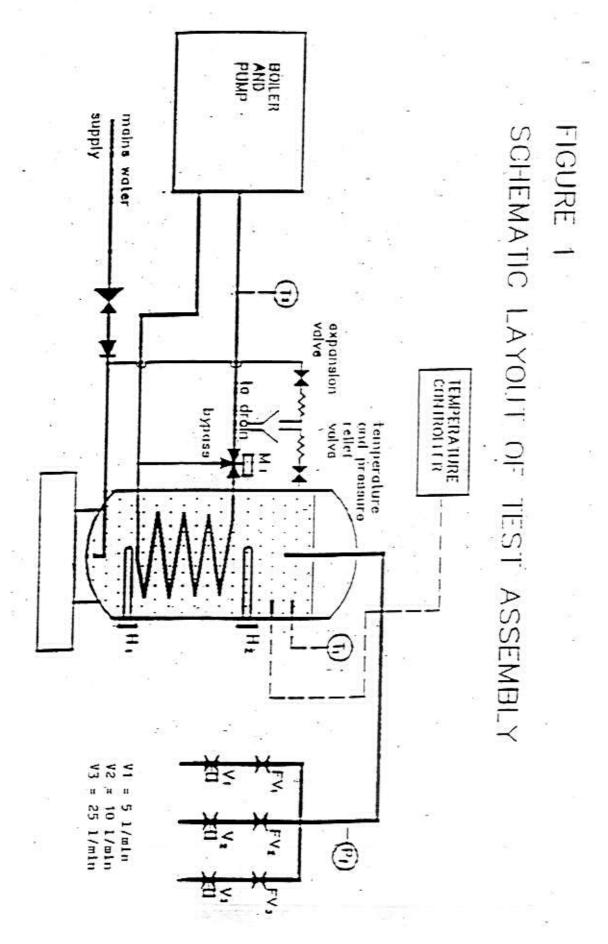
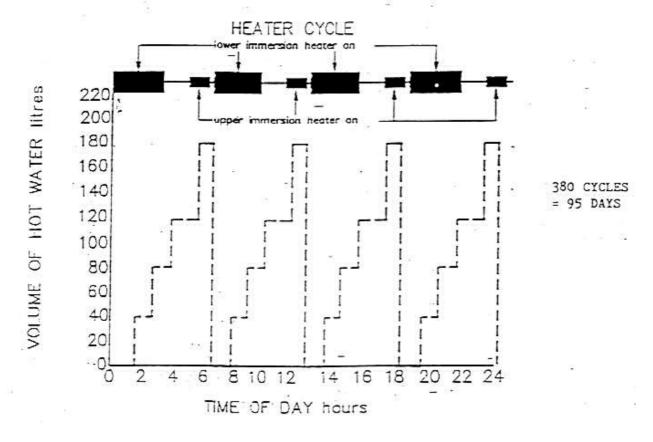


Figure 1 – Schematic layout of test assembly



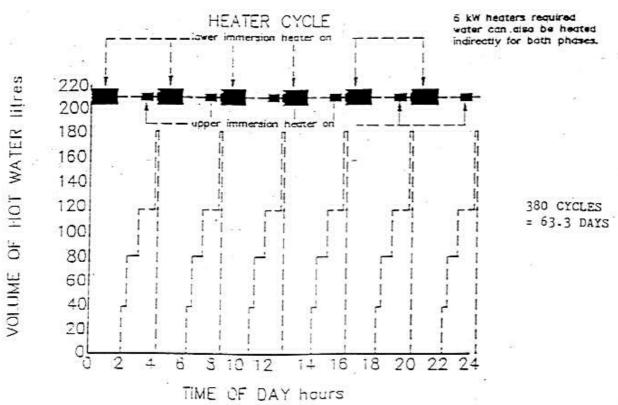


Figure 2 – Heater cycle and draw-off profile

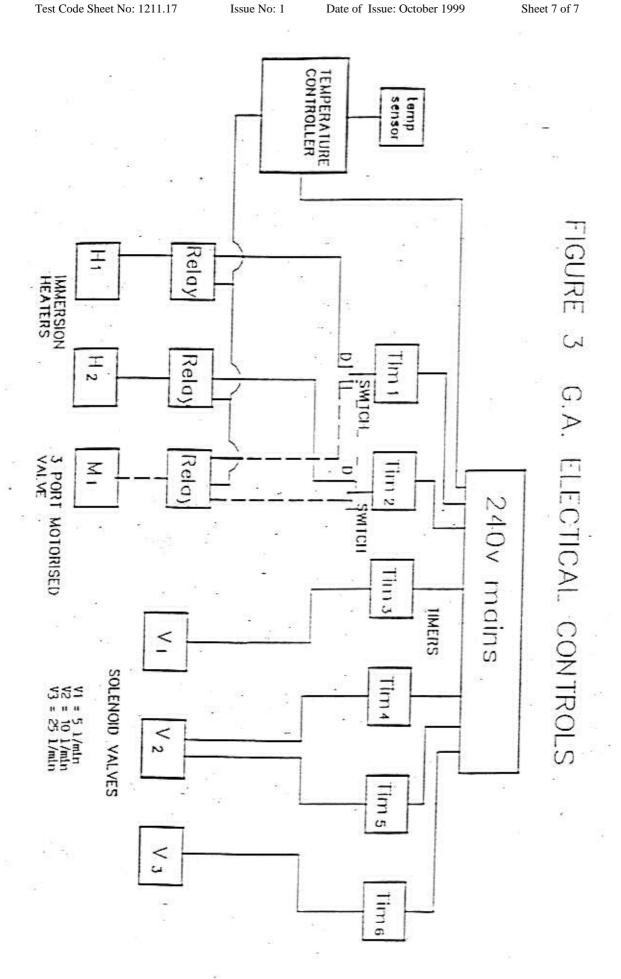


Figure 3 – G.A. electrical controls